

Latin Stories – Vocabulary – Stories 1-7

a or **ab** – preposition – *from* with ablative
accipio, accipere, accepi, acceptum – *take, accept*
ad – preposition – *to* with accusative
adiuvo – regular 1st conj verb – *I help*
advenio, advenire, adveni, adventum – 4th conj verb – *I arrive at*
aedifico – regular 1st conj verb – *I build*
alo, alere, alui, altum or **alitur** – 3rd conj verb – *I nourish, feed, suckle*
alter/alter/alterum, alterum/-am/-um, -ius, -i, -o/-a/-o etc – pronominal adjective – *other*
amicus – 2nd decl noun masc – *friend*
amo – regular 1st conj verb – *I love*
appropinquo – regular 1st conj verb – *I approach*
apud – preposition – *at, by, near, among; at the house of;* with accusative
audio – regular 4th conj verb – *I hear*
augurium – 2nd decl noun neut – *omen, sign*
augustus – 1st/2nd decl adjective - *good, honest*
bellum – 2nd decl noun neut – *war*
bibo, bibere, bibi, bibitum – 3rd conj verb – *I drink*
blandus – 1st/2nd decl adjective - *persuasive*
bonus – 1st/2nd decl adjective - *good* – comparative **melior** – better – superlative **optimus** - *best*
callidus – 1st/2nd decl adjective - *clever*
bonus – 1st/2nd decl adjective - *good, honest* – comparative: **melior** superlative: **optimus**
callidus – 1st/2nd decl adjective - *clever*
capio, capere, cepi, captum – 3.5 conj verb – *I take*
celeriter – adverb – *quickly*
ceno – regular 1st conj verb – *I dine, have dinner with;*
certe – adverb – *certainly, surely*
circumvenio, circumvenire, circumveni, circumventum – irregular 4th conj – *I encircle, surround*
civis / civis (gen plur **civium**) – citizen
clamo – regular 1st conj verb – *I proclaim, declare; cry/shout out*
claram – 1st/2nd decl adjective - *clear, bright, famous*
cognosco, cognoscere, cognovi, cognitum – 3rd conj verb – *I understand,*
colligo, colligere, collegi, collectum – 3rd conj verb – *I collect*
collis, collis (gen plur **collium**) – 3rd decl noun masc – *hill*
coniuratus – 2nd decl noun masc – *a conspirator*
consilium – 2nd decl noun neut – *debate, advice, plan, choice*
constituo, constituere, constitui, constitutum – 3rd conj verb – *I decide, establish*
contra – preposition with accusative – *against, facing, opposite*
credo, credere, credidi, creditum – 3rd conj verb – *I believe, believe in* (takes the dative)
cum – adverb – when, during, while – often with subjunctive
cum – preposition with ablative – *with, by means of*
cupio, cupere, cupivi, cupitum – 3.5 conj verb – *I desire, want*
curia – 1st decl noun - *senate-house, court*
custodio – regular 4th conj verb – *I proclaim, declare; cry/shout guard, keep safe*
de – preposition with ablative – *down from, with respect to*
debeo, debere, debui, debitus – 2nd conj verb – *I owe, ought to, should*
deinde – conjunction – *then*
deligo, deligere, delegi, delectum – 3rd conj verb – *I choose, select*
descendo, descendere, descendi, descensum – 3rd conj verb *I descend, climb down;*
deus – 2nd decl noun masc – *a god*
dico, dicere, dixi, dictum – 3rd conj verb – *say, declare, state*
difficile - adverb – *with difficulty*
dimitto, dimittere, dimisi, dimissum – 3rd conj verb – *I send away, dismiss*
discedo, discedere, discessi, discessum – 3rd conj verb – *go/march off, depart*
disco, discere, didici, discitum – 3rd conj verb – *I learn; hear, get to know*

dominus – 2nd decl noun masc – *owner, lord, master*
dormio – regular 4th conj verb – *I sleep*
dux/ducis – 3rd decl noun masc – *leader, guide; commander,*
duo – numeral – *two* – nom **duo/duae/duo** acc **duo** or **duos/duas/duo** dative and ablative **duobus/duabus/duobus**
duco, ducere, duxi, ductum – 3rd conj verb – *I lead, command*
effugio, effugere, effugi, effugitum – 3.5 conj verb – *I escape, flee*
ego – personal pronoun – *I/me* – irregular: **ego, me, mei, mihi, me**
eius – *of him/her/it or his/her/its* see **is/ea/id** and Briefing 2
et – conjunction – *and*
etiam – conjunction – *and also, and now, likewise*
expello, expellere, expuli, expulsus – 3rd conj verb – *I drive out, expel*
facio, facere, feci, factum – 3.5 conj verb – *I make/do*
femina – 1st decl noun fem – *girl, woman*
fessus – 1st/2nd decl adjective – *tired*
festino – regular 1st conj verb – *I hurry*
filia – 1st decl noun fem – *daughter*
filius – 2nd decl noun masc – *son*
fortis, fortis – 3rd decl adjective – *strong, brave*
frater, fratris – 3rd decl noun masc – *brother*
frumentum – 2nd decl noun neut – *grain, crops*
fugio, fugere, fugi, fugitum – 3.5 conj verb – *I flee, fly, run away;*
fui – past perfect of **sum/es/et** – *I was/have been* - see Briefing 3. **futurus** is future participle – *about to be*
geminus – 2nd decl noun masc – *twin*
gloriam – 1st decl noun fem – *glory*
habeo – regular 2nd conj verb – *I have*
habito – regular 1st conj verb – *I live/dwell in*
haec – *these things* – see **hic**
haruspex, haruspiciis 3rd decl noun masc - *soothsayer*
hic – pronoun *this* – **hic, haec, hoc / hunc, hanc, hoc / huius / huic / hoc / hac/ hoc** – see Briefing 2
iacio, iacere, ieci, iactum – 3rd conj verb – *throw, hurl,*
ibi – adverb – *there*
igitur – conjunction – *therefore, so*
ille – pronoun *that* – see Briefing 2
imperator, imperatoris – 3rd decl noun masc – *emperor, general, ruler*
imperium – 2nd decl noun neut – *command; rule, the state, the empire*
in – preposition *into/onto* with accusative, *in/on* with ablative
infans, infantis – 3rd decl noun neut – *child, infant*
inquit – *he said inquit* – *they said*
inter – preposition – *into/onto* with accusative, *in/on* with ablative
invenio, invenire, inveni, inventum – 4th conj verb *discover, find;*
ipse/ipsa/ipsam, ipsum/ipsam/ipsam, ipsius, ipsi etc, pronoun - *self*
irate – adverb – *angrily*
iratus – 1st/2nd decl adjective – *angry*
ita, itaque – adverb – *so*
iubeo, iubere, iussi, iussum – irregular 2nd conj verb – *I order/tell/command/direct*
iustus – 1st/2nd decl adjective – *just, fair*
laboro – 1st conj verb – *I work*
lac, lactis – 3rd decl noun – neut – *milk*
laetus – 1st/2nd decl adjective – *happy*
laudo – 1st conj verb – *I praise*
lego, legere, legi, lectum – 3rd conj verb – *I read; pick out*
lex, legis – 3rd decl noun fem - *law*
liberare – regular 1st conj verb – *I free*
locus – 2nd decl noun masc – *place*
longus – 1st/2nd decl adjective - *long; tall*
lupa – 1st decl noun fem – *she-wolf*
magno – 1st/2nd decl adjective – *large, big;* comparative **maior** – superlative **maximus**
matrimonium – 2nd decl noun neut – *marriage*

melius – adverb or non/voc/acc of **melior** – *better* – see **bonus**
meto, metere, messui, messum – 3rd conj verb – *I reap; mow, cut off*
meus – 1st/2nd decl pronominal adjective - *my*
mihi – see **ego** – *to me*
miles, militis – 3rd decl noun – masc – *soldier*
mille – number – *a thousand*
minime - adverb – *no, not at all*
mitto, mittere, misi, missus – 4rd conj verb - *I send*
moneo – regular 2nd conj - *I advise, warn*
mors, mortis – 3rd decl noun – fem – *death*
mortuum – 1st/2nd decl adjective – *dead*
mos, moris – 3rd decl noun masc – *custom, habit*
mox – adverb – *soon*
multus – 1st/2nd decl adjective – *many*
natu – ablative of supine **natus** from **nascor** (*I am born*) – *by birth*
navigavo – regular 1st conj verb – *I sail, travel*
navis, navis – 3rd decl noun fem – *ship*
neco – regular 1st conj verb – *I kill*
nomen, nominis – 3rd decl noun neut – *name*
non – adverb – *not*
nonne – adverb – introduces a question expecting the answer *YES*
nonnullus – pronominal adjective – gen sing **nonnullius** – *some (not none)*
novus – 1st/2nd decl adjective – *new, fresh* - comparative **novior** superlative **novissimus**
numquam or **nunquam**– adverb – *never*
nunc – adverb – *now*
nuntius – 2nd decl noun masc – *message or messenger*
olim – adverb – *once upon a time*
optimum – adverb – *best* – see **bonus** with superlative **optimus**
oratio, orationis – 3rd decl noun fem – *speech, oration*
pario, parere, peperit, partum – 3rd conj verb – *give birth to*
pastor, pastoris – 3rd decl noun – *shepherd, herdsman;*
pater, patris – 3rd decl noun masc – *father*
pax, pacis – 3rd decl noun fem – *peace*
pecunia – 1st decl noun fem – *money*
periculum – 2nd decl noun neut – *peril, danger*
pereo, perire, perivi(ii), peritum – irreg verb based on **eo** (*I go*) – *I perish*
peto, petere, petivi, petitum – 3rd conj verb – *I look for, seek*
poeta – 1st decl noun masc – *poet*
possum, posse, potui - irregular verb based on **sum** – *I am able to, I can* – see **Briefing 3**
post – preposition taking accusative – *behind*
postea – adverb - *afterwards*
postquam – conjunction – *after*
praecipue – adverb - *especially*
primum - adverb - *firstly*
primus - 1st/2nd decl adjective - *first*
proelium - 2nd decl noun neut – *battle/fight*
prope – preposition taking accusative – *near*
propter – preposition taking accusative – *on account of*
puella – 1st decl noun fem – *girl*
puer – 2nd decl noun masc – *boy*
pugio, pugionis – 3rd decl noun – *dagger*
pugno, pugnare, pugnavi, pugnatum – regular 1st conj verb - *fight; dispute*
pulcher – 1st/2nd decl adjective – *beautiful, handsome* – comparative **pulchrior**, superlative **pulcherrimus**
punio – regular 4th conj verb – *I punish*
quae – nom sing fem or nom/acc plur neut – see **quis/quae/quid** (*which?*) or **qui/quae/quod** (*who/that*)
quam – conjunction - *than*
quam – relative or interrogative pronoun – see **qui, quis** – *who; that; which,*
quamquam – conj – *although*

-que – conjunction – *and*
qui/quaе/quod – relative pronoun – genitive **cuius** – *which* – see Briefing 2
quis/quaе/quid? – interrogative pronoun – genitive **cuius** – *Which? What?* see Briefing 2
quod – conjunction - *because*
quod – see **qui/quaе/quod** – *which*
quomodo – adverb - *how*
quoque – adverb – *also*
regina – 1st decl noun fem – *queen*
relinquo, relinquere, reliqui, relictum – 3rd conj verb *leave behind, abandon*
rex, regis – 3rd decl noun – *king*
ripa – 1st decl noun fem – *bank*
rogo – regular 1st conj verb – *I ask, beg*
saepe – adverb - often
salve – adverb - *hail!/welcome!*
se – pronoun – *himself, herself, itself, themselves* – gen sing **sui**, dat **sibi**, abl **se** or **sese**
sed - conjunction – *but, but also; yet*
senator, senatoris – 3rd decl noun masc – *senator*
servo – regular 1st conj verb – *I save/serve*
servus – 2nd decl noun masc – *slave*
sex – numeral (does not decline) - 6 (answers 'how many?')
sibi – see **se**
sic – adverb – *thus*
somnium – 2nd decl noun neut – *sleep*
soror, sororis – 3rd decl noun fem – *sister*
statim – adverb – *at once*
sto, stare, steti, statum – irreg 1st conj verb – *I stand*
subito – adverb – *suddenly*
sum, esse, Fut: ero, Imperf: eram, Perf: fui Future participle **futurus** – irregular – *I am* – see Briefing 3
suus – personal pronominal adjective (gen sing **suius**, dat sing **sui**) – *his own, her own, its own, their own*
tamen – adverb – *therefore*
tandem - adverb – *finally, eventually; at length;*
teneo – 2nd conj verb – *I hold*
timeo – 2nd conj verb – *I fear*
tu – personal pronoun – *you (sing)* – declines: **tu, te, tui, tibi, te**
tum – conjunction or adverb – *then, moreover*
ubi – conjunction – *when / where* – often with subjunctive mood
ubique – adverb – *everywhere*
unus – pronominal adjective – *one* (gen sing **unius**, dat sing **uni**)
urbs, urbis – 3rd decl noun fem – *town or city* ('urbs' is pronounced 'urps')
uxor, uxoris – 3rd decl noun fem – *wife*
vehementer - adverb - vehemently, vigorously
venio, venire, veni, ventum 4th conj verb irreg – *I come*
verbum – 2nd decl noun neut – *word*
verum – 2nd decl noun neut - *truth, reality, fact;*
verus – 1st/2nd decl adjective - *true*
video, videre, vidi, visum – 2nd conj verb – *I see*
villa – 1st decl noun fem – *residence, villa, farm*
vinco, vincere, vici, victum - 3rd conj verb – *I conquer*
violentia – 1st decl fem – *violence*
vis, viris – irreg noun – *force, strength*
vis – 2nd pers sing of **volo** – *you (sing) want* – see **volo**
voco – regular 1st conj verb – *I call, call upon*
volo (vis, vult, volumus, vultis, volunt), velle, volui – irreg verb – *I want* – see Briefing 3.
vulnero – regular 1st conj verb – *I call, call upon*
vultur, vulturis – 3rd decl noun – *vulture*