

Latin Stories – Vocabulary – Stories 1-4

a or **ab** – preposition – *from* with ablative
ad – preposition – *to* with accusative
advenio, advenire, adveni, adventum – 4th conj verb – *I arrive at*
aedifico – regular 1st conj verb – *I build*
alo, alere, alui, altum or **alitur** – 3rd conj verb – *I nourish, feed, suckle*
amicus – 2nd decl noun masc – *friend*
amo – regular 1st conj verb – *I love*
audio – regular 4th conj verb – *I hear*
augurium – 2nd decl noun neut – *omen, sign*
bibo, bibere, bibi, bibitum – 3rd conj verb – *I drink*
bonus – 1st/2nd decl adjective - *good, honest* – comparative: **melior** superlative: **optimus**
callidus – 1st/2nd decl adjective - *clever*
capio, capere, cepi, captum – 3.5 conj verb – *I take*
celeriter – adverb – *quickly*
certe – adverb – *certainly, surely*
clamo – regular 1st conj verb – *I proclaim, declare; cry/shout out*
cognosco, cognoscere, cognovi, cognitum – 3rd conj verb – *I understand,*
colligo, colligere, collegi, collectum – 3rd conj verb – *I collect*
collis, collis – 3rd decl noun masc – *hill*
constituo, constituere, constitui, constitutum – 3rd conj verb – *I decide, establish*
contra – preposition with accusative – *against, facing, opposite*
credo, credere, credidi, creditum – 3rd conj verb – *I believe, believe in* (takes the dative)
de – preposition with ablative – *down from, with respect to*
debeo, debere, debui, debitus - 2nd conj verb – *I owe, ought to, should*
deinde – conjunction – *then*
deligo, deligere, delegi, delectum – 3rd conj verb – *I choose, select*
descendo, descendere, descendi, descensum – 3rd conj verb *I descend, climb down;*
deus - 2nd decl noun masc – *a god*
difficile - adverb – *with difficulty*
discedo, discedere, discessi, discessum – 3rd conj verb – *go/march off, depart*
disco, discere, didici, discitum – 3rd conj verb – *I learn; hear, get to know*
dormio – regular 4th conj verb – *I sleep*
duo – numeral – *two* – nom **duo/duae/duo** acc **duo** or **duos/duas/duo** dative and ablative **duobus/duabus/duobus**
ego – personal pronoun – *I/me* – irregular: **ego, me, mei, mihi, me**
eius – *of him/her/it* or *his/her/its* see **is/ea/id** and Briefing 2
et – conjunction – *and*
etiam conjunction – *also, and also*
expello, expellere, expuli, expulsum – 3rd conj verb – *I drive out, expel*
facio, facere, feci, factum – 3.5 conj verb – *I make/do*
femina – 1st decl noun fem – *girl, woman*
fessus – 1st/2nd decl adjective – *tired*
festino – regular 1st conj verb – *I hurry*
filia – 1st decl noun fem – *daughter*
filius – 2nd decl noun masc – *son*
fortis, fortis- 3rd decl adjective – *strong, brave*
frater, fratris – 3rd decl noun masc – *brother*
frumentum – 2nd decl noun neut – *grain, crops*
fugio, fugere, fugi, fugitum – 3.5 conj verb – *I flee, fly, run away;*
fui – past perfect of **sum/es/et** – *I was/have been* - see Briefing 3. **futurus** is future participle – *about to be*
geminus – 2nd decl noun masc – *twin*
habeo – regular 2nd conj verb – *I have*
habito – regular 1st conj verb – *I live/dwell in*
haec – *these things* – see **hic**
hic – pronoun *this* – **hic, haec, hoc / hunc, hanc, hoc / huius / huic / hoc / hac/ hoc** – see Briefing 2
iacio, iacere, ieci, iactum – 3rd conj verb – *throw, hurl,*
ibi – adverb – *there*

ille – pronoun *that* – see **Briefing 2**
in– preposition *into/onto* with accusative, *in/on* with ablative
infans, infantis – 3rd decl noun neut– *child, infant*
inquit – *he said inquit* – *they said*
invenio, invenire, inveni, inventum – 4th conj verb *discover, find*;
irate – adverb – *angrily*
iratus – 1st/2nd decl adjective – *angry*
ita, itaque – adverb – *so*
iubeo, iubere, iussi, iussum – irregular 2nd conj verb – *I order/tell/command/direct*
iustus – 1st/2nd decl adjective – *just, fair*
laboro – 1st conj verb – *I work*
lac, lactis – 3rd decl noun – neut – *milk*
laetus – 1st/2nd decl adjective – *happy*
lex, legis – 3rd decl noun fem - *law*
lego, legere, legi, lectum – 3rd conj verb – *I read; pick out*
liberare – regular 1st conj verb – *I free*
locus – 2nd decl noun masc– *place*
longus – 1st/2nd decl adjective - *long; tall*
lupa – 1st decl noun fem – *she-wolf*
maior – comparative of **magnus** – *more, bigger*
melius – non/voc/acc of **melior** – *better* – comparative of **bonus**
meto, metere, messui, messum – 3rd conj verb – *I reap; mow, cut off*
meus – 1st/2nd decl pronominal adjective - *my*
mihi – see **ego** – *to me*
miles, militis – 3rd decl noun – masc – *soldier*
mille – number – *a thousand*
minime - adverb – *no, not at all*
mitto, mittere, misi, missus – 4rd conj verb - *I send*
mos, moris – 3rd decl noun masc – *custom, habit*
mors, mortis – 3rd decl noun – fem – *death*
mox – adverb – *soon*
multus – 1st/2nd decl adjective – *many*
natu – ablative of supine **natus** from **nascor** (*I am born*) – *by birth*
navigavo – regular 1st conj verb – *I sail, travel*
navis, navis – 3rd decl noun fem – *ship*
neco – regular 1st conj verb – *I kill*
nomen, nominis – 3rd decl noun neut – *name*
non – adverb – *not*
novus, nova novum – 1st/2nd decl adjective – *new, fresh* - comparative **novior** superlative **novissimus**
numquam or **nunquam**– adverb – *never*
nunc – adverb – *now*
nuntius – 2nd decl noun masc – *message or messenger*
olim – adverb – *once upon a time*
pario, parere, pepererit, partum – 3rd conj verb – *give birth to*
pastor, pastoris – 3rd decl noun – *shepherd, herdsman*;
pater, patris – 3rd decl noun – *father*
possum, posse, potui - irregular verb based on **sum** – *I am able to, I can* – see Briefing 3
post – preposition taking accusative – *behind*
postquam – conjunction – *after*
primum - adverb - *firstly*
primus - 1st/2nd decl adjective - *first*
proelium - 2nd decl noun neut – *battle/fight*
prope – preposition taking accusative – *near*
propter – preposition taking accusative – *on account of*
puella – 1st decl noun fem – *girl*
puer – 2nd decl noun masc – *boy*
pugno, pugnare, pugnavi, pugnatum – regular 1st conj verb - *fight; dispute*
pulcher – 1st/2nd decl adjective – *beautiful, handsome* – comparative **pulchrior**, superlative **pulcherrimus**
punio – regular 4th conj verb – *I punish*
quae – nom sing fem or nom/acc plur neut – see **quis/quae/quid** (*which?*) or **qui/quae/quod** (*who/that*)

quam – conjunction - *than*
quam – relative or interrogative pronoun – see **qui, quis** – *who; that; which*,
quamquam – conj – *although*
-que – conjunction – *and*
qui/quae/quod – relative pronoun – genitive **cuius** – *which* – see Briefing 2
quis/quae/quid? – interrogative pronoun – genitive **cuius** – *Which? What?* see Briefing 2
quod – conjunction - *because*
quod – see **qui/quae/quod** – *which*
quoque – adverb – *also*
relinquo, relinquere, reliqui, relictum – 3rd conj verb *leave behind, abandon*
rex, regis – 3rd decl noun – *king*
ripa – 1st decl noun fem – *bank*
rogo – regular 1st conj verb – *I ask, beg*
salve - adverb - *hail!/welcome!*
sed - conjunction – *but, but also; yet*
servo – regular 1st conj verb – *I save/serve*
servus – 2nd decl noun – masc – *slave*
sex – numeral (does not decline) - *6* (answers 'how many?')
sic – adverb – *thus*
statim – adverb – *at once*
sto, stare, steti, statum – irreg 1st conj verb – *I stand*
sum, esse, Fut: ero, Imperf: eram, Perf: fui Future participle **futurus** – irregular – *I am* – see Briefing 3
suus – personal pronominal adjective (gen sing **suius**, dat sing **sui**) – *his own, her own, its own, their own*
tamen – adverb – *therefore*
tandem - adverb – *finally, eventually; at length;*
tu – personal pronoun – *you (sing)* – declines: **tu, te, tui, tibi, te**
tum – conjunction or adverb – *then, moreover*
ubi – conjunction – *when / where* – often with subjunctive mood
unus -a -um, primus -a -um, singuli -ae -a, semel - NUM - [XXXAX] one
unus – pronominal adjective – *one* (gen sing **unius**, dat sing **uni**)
urbs, urbis – 3rd decl noun fem – *town or city* ('urbs' is pronounced 'urps')
uxor, uxoris – 3rd decl noun fem – *wife*
vehementer - adverb - *vehemently, vigorously*
venio, venire, veni, ventum 4th conj verb irreg – *I come*
verbum – 2nd decl noun neut – *word*
verum – 2nd decl noun neut - *truth, reality, fact;*
verus – 1st/2nd decl adjective - *true*
video, videre, vidi, visum – 2nd conj verb – *I see*
vinco, vincere, vici, victus - 3rd conj verb – *I conquer*
voco - regular 1st conj verb – *I call, call upon*
volo, velle, volui – irreg verb – *I want* – see Briefing 3.
vultur, vulturis – 3rd decl noun - *vulture*